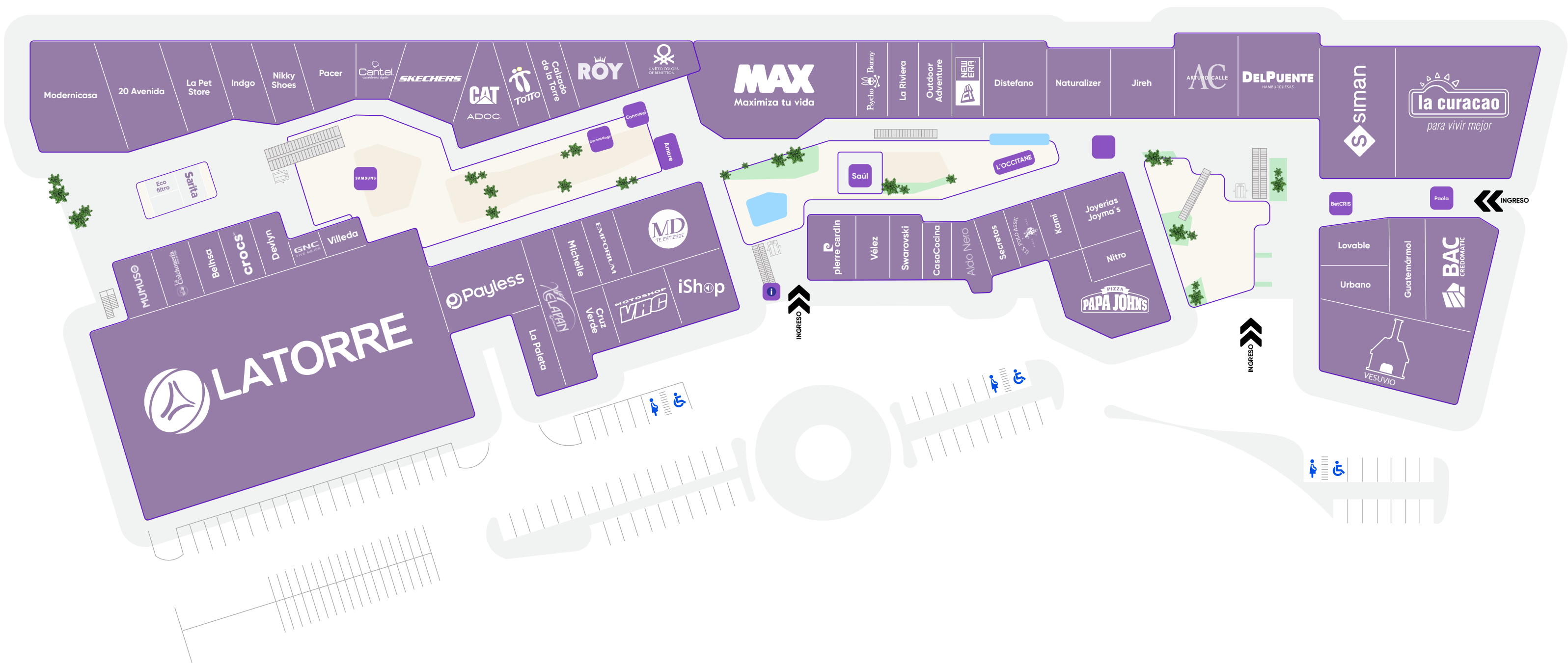




Primer nivel

